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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently amended) A compound of formula I:

$$\begin{bmatrix} R^1 \\ N & Z^1 \\ I & R^2 \\ Z^2 & Z^3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} R^2 & R^2 \\ I & R^3 \end{bmatrix}$$

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

wherein
$$X_2$$
 X_2 X_3 X_4 X_5 $X_$

R¹ is halogen, CN, NO₂, or V_mR;

 Z^1 and Z^3 are each independently CR^Z , and Z^2 is CR^1 ;

each occurrence of R^Z is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or U_nR';

 R^2 is U_nR' ;

X¹ and X² are each independently CR⁴ or N;

each occurrence of R⁴ is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or V_mR;

each occurrence of U or V is independently an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkylidene chain, wherein up to two methylene units of the chain are optionally and independently replaced by –NR-, -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-,

-CONR-, -NRCO-, -NRCO₂-, -SO₂NR-, -NRSO₂-, -CONRNR-, -NRCONR-,

-OCONR-, -NRNR-, -NRSO₂NR-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR)-;

m and n are each independently 0 or 1;

each occurrence of R is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} aliphatic group; and each occurrence of R is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} aliphatic group, a 3-8-membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated monocyclic ring having 0-3 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, or an 8-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated bicyclic ring system having 0-5 heteroatoms

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independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; or R and R', two occurrences of R, or two occurrences of R', are taken together with the atom(s) to which they are bound to form an optionally substituted 3-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated monocyclic or bicyclic ring having 0-4 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur;

$$Q^1$$
 is -CO-, -SO₂-, [[-CONR-,]] or -SO₂NR-;

$$R^3$$
 is Q^2 -Ar¹,

or R² and Q¹-R³, taken together with the nitrogen atom, form the cyclic group:

, where s is 1 or 2, each occurrence of Y is independently, as valency and stability permit, -CO-, -CS-, -SO₂-, -O-, -S-, -NR⁵-, or -C(R⁵)₂-, and R⁵ is U_nR^7 ;

 Q^2 and Q^3 are each independently a bond or a C_{1-6} alkylidene chain, wherein up to two methylene units of the chain are each optionally and independently replaced by [[-NR'-,]] -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR'-, -NR'CO-, -NR'CO₂-, -SO₂NR'-, -NR'SO₂-, -CONR'NR'-, -NR'CONR'-, -OCONR'-, -NR'NR'-, -NR'SO₂NR'-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR')-; and wherein any carbon atom in the one or more methylene units is optionally substituted with one or two occurrences of R^6 , wherein each occurrence of R^6 is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or U_nR', or two occurrences of R^6 , or R' and R^6 , taken together with the atoms to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 3-6-membered cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl ring; and

 Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each independently a 5-8 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated monocyclic ring having 0-3 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, or an 8-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated bicyclic ring system having 0-5 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; wherein Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each optionally substituted with 0-5 independent occurrences of TR^7 ; wherein T is a bond or is a C_1 - C_6 alkylidene chain wherein up to two methylene units of T are

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optionally and independently replaced by –NR-, -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR-, -NRCO-, -NRCO₂-, -SO₂NR-, -NRSO₂-, -CONRNR-, -NRCONR-, -OCONR-, -NRNR-, -NRSO₂NR-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR)-; and each occurrence of \mathbb{R}^7 is independently \mathbb{R}^7 , halogen, NO₂, or CN; provided that:

I for compounds described where B is X_2-X_1 , one or more of, or all of the following conditions apply:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 \\
S \\
N-N
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
R^2 \\
Q^1
\end{array}$$

A) for compounds having the structure:

i) when R¹ is Cl, and R² is -CH(CH₃)COOCH₃ or hydrogen, then Q¹-R³ is not -CO(unsubstituted phenyl), -CO(unsubstituted 2-furyl), or -COCH₂(unsubstituted phenyl);

- ii) when R¹ is hydrogen, R² is hydrogen, and Q¹ is -CO-, then R³ is not:
 - a) phenyl substituted with $4-O(CH_2)_{4-7}CH_3$ or
 - 4-(CH₂)₄-₇CH₃;[[;]]
 - b) phenyl substituted with 2-Cl, 4-NO₂, 4-Cl, 2-Br, 3-Br, 3-I, 3-CH₃, 4-OCH₃, 3-NO₂, or 4-I;
 - c) 2,6-OCH₃-phenyl;
 - d) (5-Cl, 3-CH₃, 1-phenyl)- pyrazol-4-yl; or
 - e) 4-OnBu-phenyl, -CH₂O(2-F-phenyl), -(CH₂)₂phenyl, furan-2-yl, thiophen-2-yl, 4-CH₃-phenyl, -CH₂O(2-CH₃-phenyl), 3-OCH₃-phenyl, 2-(2,5-dimethoxylphenyl)quinolin-4-yl, -NH-(4-Cl-phenyl), -NH-(3,4-dichlorophenyl), (2-CO₂H, 3-NO₂)-phenyl, 3,5-dimethyl-ixoxazol-4-yl, -CH=CH-phenyl, 4-F-phenyl, C(CH₃)₂O-(4-Cl-phenyl), -NH(3-Cl-phenyl), -

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NHphenyl, unsubstituted phenyl, 3,4,5-OCH₃-phenyl, 4-NO₂-phenyl, 4-cyclopentoxy-phenyl, -(CH₂)₃phenyl, - (tricyclo[3.3.1.13,7]decan-1-yl, -CH₂O-(3-CH₃-phenyl), 3-NO₂-phenyl, -cyclopropyl-(4-tert-butyl-phenyl), 2,3-OCH₃-phenyl, 1,3-benzodioxo-5-yl, -CH₂-O-(4-F-phenyl), or 3-Br-phenyl;

- iii) when R^1 is hydrogen, R^2 is hydrogen, and Q^1 is -CSNH-, then R^3 is not 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl;
- iv) when R¹ is hydrogen, R² is hydrogen, and Q¹ is SO₂, then R³ is not unsubstituted phenyl, unsubstituted benzyl, unsubstituted naphthyl, phenyl substituted with para-NHCOCH₃, para-NH₂, or para-CH₃; and
- v) when R^1 is hydrogen, R^2 is $-CH_2CH=CH_2$, and Q^1 is CO, then R^3 is not 4-OCH₃-phenyl, unsubstituted naphthyl, -NH-(4-OCH₃-phenyl), 3,5-OCH₃-phenyl, -CH₂Ophenyl, -CH₂-thiophen-2-yl, or -CH(phenyl)(CH₂CH₃); and
- vi) when R^1 is hydrogen, R^2 is CH_2CH_3 , and Q^1 is CO, then R^3 is not 2,4-Cl-phenyl; and
- B) for compounds having the structure: , when R^2 is hydrogen or CH^3 , and Q^1 is -CO-, then R^3 is not $-OCH_2CH_2OCH_2$ phenyl;

II for compounds described where $A_1 - S_2$, one or more of, or all of the following conditions apply:

i) when R³ is Q²-Ar¹, and Q² is a bond then Ar¹ is not any one or more of the following: unsubstituted phenyl or phenyl substituted with 2-Br; 2-Cl; 2-I; 2,6-F; 3,5-OCH₃; 3,4,5-OCH₃; 2,4-OCH₃; 3,4-CH₃; 2,5-Cl; 3,4,-OCH₃; 2-

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Cl, 5-NO₂; 3,5-Cl; 3-O(CH₂)₄CH₃, 3-O-n-butyl, 3-CF₃, 3-OCH₃, 3-Br; 3-NO₂; 3-CH₃; 3-O-phenyl; 3-Cl; 4-N(CH₃)₂; 4-N(CH₂CH₃)₂; 4-SO₂N(R')₂; 4-CN; 4-COOCH₃; 4-C(O)phenyl; 4-phenyl; 4-tert-butyl, 4-O-phenyl; 4-O-isopropyl; 4-OCH₃; 4-OCH₂CH₃; 4-O-n-butyl; 4-Cl; 4-Br; 4-F; 4-CH₃; 4-NO₂; 4-Cl; 3-NO₂, 4-morpholino; 3-NO₂, 2,5-dioxopyrrolidinyl, or 4-piperidinyl; and

ii) R³ is not any one or more of the following groups:

CH=CH-unsubstituted phenyl, -CH₂(3-NHCOPh-phenyl), -6-bromo-2-(4-ethylphenyl)-4-quinolinyl, -CH₂-pyrrolidine, unsubstituted cyclohexyl, unsubstituted benzyl, unsubstituted furan-2-yl, -CH=CH(3-NO₂-phenyl), -CH=CH(4-NO₂-phenyl), -CH₂-naphthyl, unsubstituted naphthyl, unsubstituted thiophene, unsubstituted cyclopropyl, 1,4-benzodioxin, 2-oxo-1-benzopyran, 4-oxo-1-benzopyran, 2-thienyl-quinolin-4-yl, 3-chloro-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl, 5-Br-(thiophen-2-yl), 5-Cl-(thiophen-2-yl), 5-NO₂-(thiophen-2-yl), 5-NO₂-(furan-2-yl), 2,5-Cl-(thiophen-3-yl), -CH=CH-(5-NO₂-thiophen-2-yl), 5-NO₂-(benzothiophen-2-yl), 3-OCH₃-(naphth-2-yl), -CH₂O(2,4-Cl-phenyl), -CH₂CH₂-3-(4-Cl-phenyl)-1-phenyl-1-H-pyrazol-4-yl, or -CH₂(1,3-dioxoisoindole); and

B) for compounds having the structure:

i) when R^1 is Cl, and X_1 is C-Cl, then R^3 is not NHSO₂-(2-CF₃-phenyl) or -NHSO₂-(2,6-dimethoxy-phenyl);

ii) when R¹ is CH₃, and X₁ is C-CH₃, then R³ is not an optionally substituted indole or optionally substituted dihydroindole; and

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C) for compounds of general formula I, when Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each CH, R^1 is H, X^1 is CH and X_2 is C-COOCH₃, then R^3 is not 2-(4-ethyl-phenyl)-6-bromoquinolin-4-yl; and

III for compounds described above where B is $S-X_1$, one or more of, or all of the following conditions apply:

- A) when Z^1 , Z^2 and Z^3 are each CH, X^2 is N, X^1 is CH, Q^1 is –CONR-, and R^2 is hydrogen or -CH₃, then R^3 is not optionally substituted pyridyl, optionally substituted thiazol-4-yl, -CH₂pyridyl, benzimidazol-4-yl, quinolin-2-yl, 1-bromoisoquinolin-3-yl, benzthiazol-2-yl, optionally substituted 5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthyridin-2-yl, or phenyl substituted with -CH₂piperidinyl; and
- B) when Z^1 , Z^2 and Z^3 are each CH, X^2 is N, X^1 is CH, Q^1 is SO_2 , and R^2 is hydrogen, then R^3 is not phenyl substituted with where R" is hydrogen or -COCH₃;
- C) when Z^1 , Z^2 and Z^3 are each CH, X_1 is C-CO₂H, X^2 is CH, R^2 is hydrogen, and Q^1 is SO₂, then R^3 is not 2-CH₃-phenyl; and
- D) when Z^1 , Z^2 and Z^3 are each CH, X_1 is CH, X^2 is N, R^2 is hydrogen, and Q^1 is CO, then R^3 is not 5-methoxy-6-trifluoromethyl-1H-indole.
- 2. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has one of the structures:

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3. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^3 is Q^2 -Ar¹ and compounds have one of formulas I-A-i, I-B-i, or I-C-i:

- 4. (Original) The compound of claim 3, wherein R^2 is hydrogen, or is U_nR' , where n is 1, and U is a C_{1-6} alkylidene chain wherein one or two methylene units are optionally and independently replaced by O, NR, S, or C(O).
- 5. (Original) The compound of claim 3, wherein U is –CH₂-, -CH₂CH₂-, -CH₂-, or -CH₂-, -CH₂-, -CH₂-, and preferred R' groups are hydrogen, C₁-C₄alkyl, optionally substituted tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, morpholinyl, thiomorpholinyl, pyridinyl, phenyl, or cyclohexyl, or R and R', taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered heterocyclyl ring.
- 6. (Original) The compound of claim 3, wherein Q^1 is -C(O)- or $-SO_2NR$ -.
- 7. (Original) The compound of claim 3, wherein Q^2 is a direct bond, or is $-(CHR^6)_{q^-}, -(CHR^6)_{q}O_-, -(CHR^6)_{q}S_-, -(CHR^6)_{q}S(O)_{2^-}, -(CHR^6)_{q}S(O)_-, -(CHR^6)_{q}NR_-,$ or $-(CHR^6)_{q}C(O)_-$, wherein q is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and R^6 is R', -N(R)(R'),

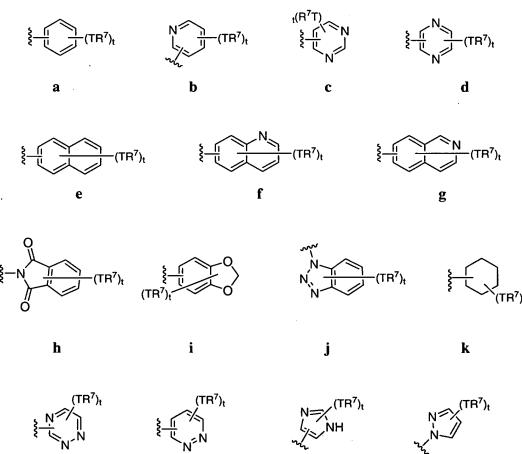
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-(CH₂)₁₋₄N(R)(R'), -OR', -(CH₂)₁₋₄OR', -NR(CH₂)₁₋₄N(R)(R'), -NR(CH₂)₁₋₄SO₂R', -NR(CH₂)₁₋₄COOR', or -NR(CH₂)₁₋₄COR', or two occurrences of R⁶, taken together with the atoms to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 3-6-membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated ring.

- 8. (Original) The compound of claim 7, wherein R⁶ is CH₂OH, CH₂CH₂OH, OH, OMe, OEt, NH₂, NH(Me), NH(Et), N(Me)(Me), CH₂NH₂, CH₂CH₂NH₂, NHCO₂t-butyl, phenyl, cyclopentyl, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, cyclopropyl, NH(CH₂)₃NH₂, NH(CH₂)₂NH₂, NH(CH₂)₂NHEt, NHCH₂pyridyl, NHSO₂phenyl, NHC(O)CH₂C(O)Ot-butyl, NHC(O)CH₂NH₃, and NHCH₂-imidazol-4-yl.
- 9. (Original) The compound of claim 3, wherein Ar¹ is:



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l m n 0 S u $(TR^7)_t$ X aa bb dd cc ee ff ii hh gg

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wherein t is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5, and wherein any Ar^1 is bonded to Q^2 through any substitutable nitrogen or carbon atom, and wherein one or more hydrogen atoms on any substitutable nitrogen or carbon atom is substituted with one or more independent occurrences of TR^7 .

- 10. (Original) The compound of claim 9, wherein Ar¹ is **a**, **b**, **e**, **g**, **h**, **i**, **j**, **k**, **r**, **cc**, **dd**, **ff**, **jj**, **ll**, or **pp**.
- 11. (Original) The compound of claim 9, wherein T is a bond or is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkylidene chain wherein one or two methylene units are optionally and independently replaced by -O-, -NR-, -S-, -SO₂-, -COO-, -CO-, -OSO₂-, -NRSO₂, -CONR-, or -SO₂NR-, and R^7 is R^7 or halogen.
- 12. (Original) The compound of claim 9, wherein each occurrence of TR^7 is independently -C₁₋₃alkyl, -OR', -SR', -CF₃, -OCF₃, -SCF₃, -F, -Cl, I, -Br, -COOR', -COR', -O(CH₂)₄N(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₃N(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂N(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₄CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₃CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂CON(R)(R'), -C(CH₂)₃OR', -(CH₂)₂OR',

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-CH₂OR', optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl, -N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)₄N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)₃N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)₂N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)N(R)(R'), or $SO_2N(R)(R)$, NRSO₂R', CON(R)(R'), or $-OSO_2R$ '.

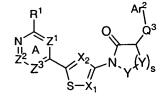
13. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R³ is Q²-Ar¹, or R² and Q¹-R³,

taken together with the nitrogen atom, form the cyclic group: $(Y)_s$,

is 1 or 2, each occurrence of Y is independently, as valency and stability permit, -CO-, -CS-, -SO₂-, -O-, -S-, -NR⁵-, or -C(R⁵)₂-, and R⁵ is U_nR , and compounds of formula **I-A-ii**, **I-B-ii**, and **I-C-ii** are provided:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 & A^2 \\
N & Z^1 \\
N & Z^2 \\
Z^3 & S \\
N & Y \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 & O & Q^3 \\
N & Z^1 & X_2 & N & Y^{(Y)}_s \\
Z^2 & Z^3 & X_1 - S & Y^{(Y)}_s
\end{array}$$



I-A-ii

I-B-ii

I-C-ii.

- 14. (Original) The compound of claim 13, wherein Q^3 is a direct bond, or is $-(CHR^6)_q$ -, $-(CHR^6)_q$ O-, $-(CHR^6)_q$ S-, $-(CHR^6)_q$ S(O)₂-, $-(CHR^6)_q$ S(O)-, $-(CHR^6)_q$ NR-, or $-(CHR^6)_q$ C(O)-, wherein q is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and R^6 is R', -N(R)(R'), $-(CH_2)_{1-4}N(R)(R')$, -OR', $-(CH_2)_{1-4}OR'$, $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}N(R)(R')$, $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}SO_2R'$, $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}COOR'$, or $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}COR'$, or two occurrences of R^6 , taken together with the atoms to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 3-6-membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated ring.
- 15. (Original) The compound of claim 14, wherein R⁶ is CH₂OH, CH₂CH₂OH, OH, OMe, OEt, NH₂, NH(Me), NH(Et), N(Me)(Me), CH₂NH₂, CH₂CH₂NH₂, NHCO₂t-butyl, phenyl, cyclopentyl, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, cyclopropyl,

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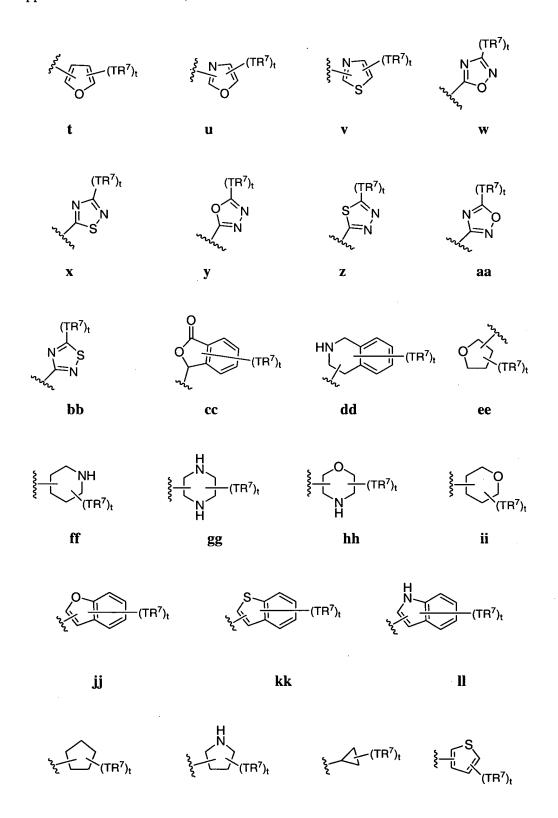
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 $NH(CH_2)_3NH_2, NH(CH_2)_2NH_2, NH(CH_2)_2NHEt, NHCH_2pyridyl, NHSO_2phenyl, \\NHC(O)CH_2C(O)Ot\text{-butyl}, NHC(O)CH_2NH_3, and NHCH_2\text{-imidazol-4-yl}.$

16. (Original) The compound of claim 13, wherein Ar² is:

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mm nn oo pp

wherein t is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5, and wherein any Ar² is bonded to Q³ through any substitutable nitrogen or carbon atom, and wherein one or more hydrogen atoms on any substitutable nitrogen or carbon atom is substituted with one or more independent occurrences of TR⁷.

- 17. (Original) The compound of claim 16, wherein Ar² is **a**, **b**, **e**, **g**, **h**, **i**, **j**, **k**, **n**, **r**, **cc**, **dd**, **ff**, **jj**, **ll**, or **pp**.
- 18.. (Original) The compound of claim 16, wherein T is a bond or is an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ alkylidene chain wherein one or two methylene units are optionally and independently replaced by -O-, -NR-, -S-, -SO₂-, -COO-, -CO-, -OSO₂-, -NRSO₂, -CONR-, or -SO₂NR-, and R⁷ is R' or halogen.
- 19. (Original) The compound of claim 16, wherein each occurrence of TR^7 is independently $-C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -OR', -SR', $-CF_3$, $-OCF_3$, $-SCF_3$, -F, -Cl, I, -Br, -COOR', -COR', $-O(CH_2)_4N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_4CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, $-CO(CH_2)_3CON(R)(R')$, $-CO(CH_2)_4OR'$, $-CO(CH_2)_3OR'$, $-CO(CH_2)_4OR'$, $-CO(CH_2)_4$
- 20. (Original) The compound of claim 13, wherein R⁵ is hydrogen, (CH₂)₃OR', (CH₂)₂OR', (CH₂)₂OR', (CH₂)₃N(R')₂, (CH₂)₂N(R')₂, (CH₂)N(R')₂, or C₁₋₄aliphatic.

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21. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein X¹ and X² are each independently CR⁴ or N, and compounds have one of formulas II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII, or XIII:

VIII

IX

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22. (Previously amended) The compound of claim 21, wherein compounds have one of formulas II-A, III-A, IV-A, V-A, VI-A, VII-A, VIII-A, IX-A, X-A, XI-A, XII-A, or XIII:

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- 23. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein each occurrence of R^1 is independently hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted C_1 - C_4 aliphatic, OR, SR, or $N(R)_2$.
- 24. (Original) The compound of claim 23, wherein each occurrence of R¹ is independently hydrogen, halogen, -CH₃, -CH₂CH₃, -OH, -OCH₃, -SCH₃, -NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, -N(CH₂CH₃)₂, NH(CH₂)₂NHCH₃, NH(cyclopropyl), NH(CH₂)cyclopropyl, or NH(CH₂)₂N(CH₃)₂.

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- 25. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein each occurrence of R^Z is independently hydrogen, halogen, C_1 - C_4 aliphatic, OH, OR', or N(R)(R').
- 26. (Original) The compound of claim 25, wherein each occurrence of R^Z is independently hydrogen, halogen, Me, OH, OMe, NH₂, or N(Me)₂.
- 27. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^4 groups are each independently hydrogen, C_{1-6} aliphatic, CN, COR, C(=0)OR, C(=0)N(R)₂, or halogen.
- 28. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein one occurrence of R⁴ is CN and compounds have the general structure **II-a**:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 \\
N \\
Z^1 \\
Z^2 \\
Z^3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^2 \\
N \\
Q^1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^3 \\
CN \\
II-a
\end{array}$$

29. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R⁴ is hydrogen and compounds have the general structure **III-a**:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 \\
N & Z^1 \\
Z^2 \\
Z^3 & N \\
N & Q^1
\end{array}$$
III-a

30. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein one occurrence of R^4 is hydrogen and the other occurrence of R^4 is -COOR and compounds have the general structure VI-a:

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VI-a

31. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R⁴ is hydrogen and compounds have the general structure VII-a:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 \\
N \\
Z^1 \\
Z^2 \\
Z^3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
N \\
N \\
N \\
Q^1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^3 \\
VII-a
\end{array}$$

32. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein one occurrence of R^4 is hydrogen and the other occurrence of R^4 is C(=O)OR and compounds have the general structure **X-a**:

33. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R^4 is hydrogen and compounds have the general structure **XI-a**:

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34. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Q^1 is -CO-, Q^2 is CHR⁶, q is 1 2, or 3, and compounds have one of formulas XIV, XV, or XVI:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 & R^2 & R^4 \\
R^1 & R^2 & R^6 \\
R^4 & R^2 & R^6 \\
\hline
XVI$$

35. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Q^1 is -CO-, Q^2 is CHR⁶, q is 1, 2 or 3, and compounds have one of formulas **XVII**, **XVIII**, or **XIX**:

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- 36. (Original) The compound of claims 34 or 35, wherein compound variables are selected from one of more of the following groups:
- a) each occurrence of R^1 is independently hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted C_1 - C_4 aliphatic, OR, SR, or $N(R)_2$;
- b) each occurrence of R¹ is independently hydrogen, halogen, -CH₃, -CH₂CH₃, -OH, -OCH₃, -SCH₃, -NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, -N(CH₂CH₃)₂, NH(CH₂)₂NHCH₃, NH(cyclopropyl), NH(CH₂)cyclopropyl, or NH(CH₂)₂N(CH₃)₂;
- c) each occurrence of R^Z is independently hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted C_1 - C_4 aliphatic, OH, O(R'), or N(R)(R');
- d) each occurrence of R^Z is independently hydrogen, halogen, Me, OH, OMe, NH₂, or N(Me)₂;
 - e) R^2 is hydrogen, or is U_nR' , where n is 1, and U is- CH_2 -, $-CH_2CH_2$ -,
- -CH₂CH₂CH₂-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂-, -CH₂O-, -CH₂S-, -CH₂NR-, -CH₂CH₂O-,
- -CH₂CH₂S-, -CH₂CH₂NR-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂O-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂S-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂NR-,
- -CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂-, -(CH₂)₄NHCH₂-, -(CH₂)₃NHCH₂CH₂-, or
- -CH₂CH₂NHCH₂CH₂-, and R' groups are hydrogen, C₁-C₄alkyl, optionally substituted tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, morpholinyl, thiomorpholinyl, pyridinyl, phenyl, or cyclohexyl, or R and R', taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered heterocyclyl ring;
- f) each occurrence of R⁴ is independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆aliphatic, CN, COR, COOR, CON(R)₂, or halogen;
 - g) q is 1, 2, or 3;
- h) R^6 is R', -N(R)(R'), $-(CH_2)_{1-4}N(R)(R')$, -OR', $-(CH_2)_{1-4}OR'$, $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}OR'$, $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}COR'$, or $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}COR'$, or two occurrences of R^6 , taken together with the atoms to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 3-6-membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated ring;

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i) R⁶ is CH₂OH, CH₂CH₂OH, OH, OMe, OEt, NH₂, NH(Me), NH(Et), N(Me)(Me), CH₂NH₂, CH₂CH₂NH₂, NHCO₂t-butyl, phenyl, cyclopentyl, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, cyclopropyl, NH(CH₂)₃NH₂, NH(CH₂)₂NH₂, NH(CH₂)₂NHEt, NHCH₂pyridyl, NHSO₂phenyl, NHC(O)CH₂C(O)Ot-butyl, NHC(O)CH₂NH₃, and NHCH₂-imidazol-4-yl;

- j) Ar¹ is ring **a**, **b**, **e**, **g**, **h**, **i**, **j**, **k**, **r**, **cc**, **dd**, **ff**, **jj**, **ll**, or **pp**, wherein t is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and T is a bond or is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkylidene chain wherein one or two methylene units are optionally and independently replaced by $-O_{-}$, $-NR_{-}$, $-S_{-}$, $-SO_{2}$, $-COO_{-}$, $-CO_{-}$, $-CO_{-}$, $-CO_{-}$, $-NRSO_{2}$, $-CONR_{-}$, or $-SO_{2}NR_{-}$, and R^{7} is R' or halogen; or
- k) Ar^1 is ring **a**, **b**, **e**, **g**, **h**, **i**, **j**, **k**, **r**, **cc**, **dd**, **ff**, **jj**, **ll**, or **pp**, wherein t is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and each occurrence of TR^7 is independently $-C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -OR', -SR', $-CF_3$, $-OCF_3$, $-SCF_3$, -F, -Cl, I, -Br, -COOR', -COR', $-O(CH_2)_4N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_4CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, -C(O)N(R)(R'), $-(CH_2)_4OR'$, $-(CH_2)_3OR'$, $-(CH_2)_2OR'$, $-CH_2OR'$, optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl, -N(R)(R'), $-(CH_2)_4N(R)(R')$, $-(CH_2)_3N(R)(R')$, $-(CH_2)_2N(R)(R')$, $-(CH_2)N(R)(R')$, or $SO_2N(R)(R')$, $NRSO_2R'$, CON(R)(R'), or $-OSO_2R'$.
- 37. (Original) The compound of claim 34 or 35, q is 1, and Ar¹ is optionally substituted phenyl and compounds of general formula XIV-A through XIX-A are provided:

XIV-A

XV-A

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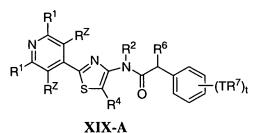
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$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^2
 R^3
 R^4
 R^2
 R^6
 R^7
 R^7

XVI-A

XVII-A

$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^4
 R^2
 R^6
 R^7
 R^7
 R^4
 R^7
 R^7



wherein:

each occurrence of R¹ is hydrogen;

XVIII-A

each occurrence of RZ is hydrogen;

 R^2 is hydrogen, or is U_nR' , where n is 1, and U is- CH_2 -, - CH_2CH_2 -, - CH_2CH_2 -, - CH_2CH_2 -, - CH_2 CH₂-, -

-CH₂CH₂S-, -CH₂CH₂NR-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂O-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂S-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂NR-,

-CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂-, -(CH₂)₄NHCH₂-, -(CH₂)₃NHCH₂CH₂-, or

-CH₂CH₂NHCH₂CH₂-, and R' groups are hydrogen, C₁-C₄alkyl, optionally substituted tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, morpholinyl,

thiomorpholinyl, pyridinyl, phenyl, or cyclohexyl, or R and R', taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered heterocyclyl ring;

each occurrence of R⁴ is independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆aliphatic, CN, COR, COOR, CON(R)₂, or halogen;

 R^6 is R', -N(R)(R'), $-(CH_2)_{1-4}N(R)(R')$, -OR', $-(CH_2)_{1-4}OR'$, $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}$ 4N(R)(R'), $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}SO_2R'$, $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}COOR'$, or $-NR(CH_2)_{1-4}COR'$; and

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t is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and each occurrence of TR^7 is independently $-C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -OR', -SR', $-CF_3$, $-OCF_3$, $-SCF_3$, -F, -Cl, I, -Br, -COOR', -COR', $-O(CH_2)_4N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_4CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, -CON(R)(R'), -C

38. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R² and Q¹-R³, taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a 5-membered cyclic group, and compounds have the general formula **XX** through **XXV**:

$$\mathbf{X}\mathbf{X}$$

$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^4
 R^4
 R^5
 R^5
 R^4
 R^5

XXII

XXI

XXIII

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
R^1 & R^2 & Q & Q^3 - Ar^2 \\
R^1 & R^2 & N & N - R^5 \\
R^2 & S & R^4 & S
\end{array}$$

XXV

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39. (Original) The compound of claim 1, R² and Q¹-R³, taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a 5-membered cyclic group, and compounds have the general formula **XXVI** through **XXXI**:

40. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R² and Q¹-R³, taken together with the atoms to which they are bound form a 6-membered cyclic group, and compounds have the general formula **XXXII** through **XXXVII**:

XXXI

XXX

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wherein W is O, NR⁵, or CHR⁵.

- 41. (Original) The compound of claims 38, 39 or 40, wherein compound variables are selected from one of more of the following groups:
- a) each occurrence of R^1 is independently hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted C_1 - C_4 aliphatic, OR, SR, or $N(R)_2$;
- b) each occurrence of R^Z is independently hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted C_1 - C_4 aliphatic, OH, OR' or N(R)(R');
- c) each occurrence of R⁴ is independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆aliphatic, CN, COR, COOR, CON(R)₂, or halogen;
- d) R^5 is hydrogen, $(CH_2)_3OR'$, $(CH_2)_2OR'$, $(CH_2)OR'$, $(CH_2)_3N(R')_2$, $(CH_2)_2N(R')_2$, $(CH_2)N(R')_2$, or C_{1-4} aliphatic;
- e) Q^3 is a direct bond, or is -(CHR⁶)_q-, -(CHR⁶)_qO-, -(CHR⁶)_qS-, (CHR⁶)_qS(O)₂-, -(CHR⁶)_qS(O)- , -(CHR⁶)_qNR-, or -(CHR⁶)_qC(O)-, wherein q is 0, 1, 2, or 3; and
- f) Ar^2 is ring **a**, **b**, **e**, **g**, **h**, **i**, **j**, **k**, **n**, **r**, **cc**, **dd**, **ff**, **jj**, **ll**, or **pp**, wherein t is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and T is a bond or is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkylidene chain wherein one or two methylene units are optionally and independently replaced by -O-, -NR-, -

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S-, -SO₂-,-COO-, -CO-, -OSO₂-, -NRSO₂, -CONR-, or -SO₂NR-, and R^7 is R^7 or halogen.

- 42. (Original) The compound of claims 38, 39 or 40, wherein compound variables are selected from one of more of the following groups:
- a) each occurrence of R¹ is independently hydrogen, halogen, -CH₃, -CH₂CH₃, -OH, -OCH₃, -SCH₃, -NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, -N(CH₂CH₃)₂, NH(CH₂)₂NHCH₃, NH(cyclopropyl), NH(CH₂)cyclopropyl, or NH(CH₂)₂N(CH₃)₂;
- b) each occurrence of R^Z is independently hydrogen, halogen, Me, OH, OMe, NH₂, or N(Me)₂;
- c) each occurrence of R⁴ is independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆aliphatic, CN, COR, COOR, CON(R)₂, or halogen;
- d) R^5 is hydrogen, $(CH_2)_3OR'$, $(CH_2)_2OR'$, $(CH_2)OR'$, $(CH_2)_3N(R')_2$, $(CH_2)_2N(R')_2$, $(CH_2)N(R')_2$, or C_{1-4} aliphatic;
- e) Q^3 is a direct bond, or is -(CHR⁶)_q-, -(CHR⁶)_qO-, -(CHR⁶)_qS-, (CHR⁶)_qS(O)₂-, -(CHR⁶)_qS(O)- , -(CHR⁶)_qNR-, or -(CHR⁶)_qC(O)-, wherein q is 0, 1, 2, or 3; and
- f) Ar^2 is ring a, b, e, g, h, i, j, k, n, r, cc, dd, ff, jj, ll, or pp, wherein t is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and each occurrence of TR^7 is independently $-C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -OR', -SR', $-CF_3$, $-OCF_3$, $-SCF_3$, -F, -Cl, I, -Br, -COOR', -COR', $-O(CH_2)_4N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)N(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_4CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_3CON(R)(R')$, $-O(CH_2)_2CON(R)(R')$, -C(O)N(R)(R'), $-(CH_2)_4OR'$, $-(CH_2)_3OR'$, $-(CH_2)_2OR'$, $-CH_2OR'$, optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl, -N(R)(R'), $-(CH_2)_4N(R)(R')$, $-(CH_2)_3N(R)(R')$, $-(CH_2)_2N(R)(R')$, $-(CH_2)N(R)(R')$, or $SO_2N(R)(R')$, $NRSO_2R'$, CON(R)(R'), or $-OSO_2R'$.
- 43. (Original) The compound of claims 38, 39 or 40, wherein Ar² is optionally substituted phenyl and compounds of general formula **XX-A**, through **XXXVII** are provided:

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$$R^1$$
 R^2
 Q^3
 Q^3

XX-A

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 \\
R^2 \\
R^2 \\
R^4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
Q^3 \\
N \\
R^5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(TR^7)_t \\
R^5
\end{array}$$

XXI-A

XXII-A

$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^3
 R^4
 R^4
 R^5
 R^5

XXIII-A

XXIV-A

$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^4
 R^2
 R^3
 R^4
 R^5
 R^4
 R^5

 R^1 R^2 R^4 R^2 R^3 R^4 R^5 R^4 R^5

XXVI-A

XXVII-A

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 & R^2 & O & Q^3 \\
R^1 & R^2 & N & N & N & R^5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^2 & S & O & N & R^5
\end{array}$$

 R^1 R^2 R^3 R^4 R^5 R^5

XXVIII-A

XXIX-A

$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^4
 R^5
 R^4
 R^5

XXX-A

XXXI-A

XXXII-A

XXXIII-A

$$R^1$$
 R^2
 R^2
 R^3
 R^4
 R^5
 R^5
 R^5

XXXIV-A

XXXV-A

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44. (Original) The compound of claim 43, wherein compound variables are selected from:

each occurrence of R¹ is hydrogen;

each occurrence of R^Z is hydrogen;

each occurrence of R⁴ is independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆aliphatic, CN, COR, COOR, CON(R)₂, or halogen;

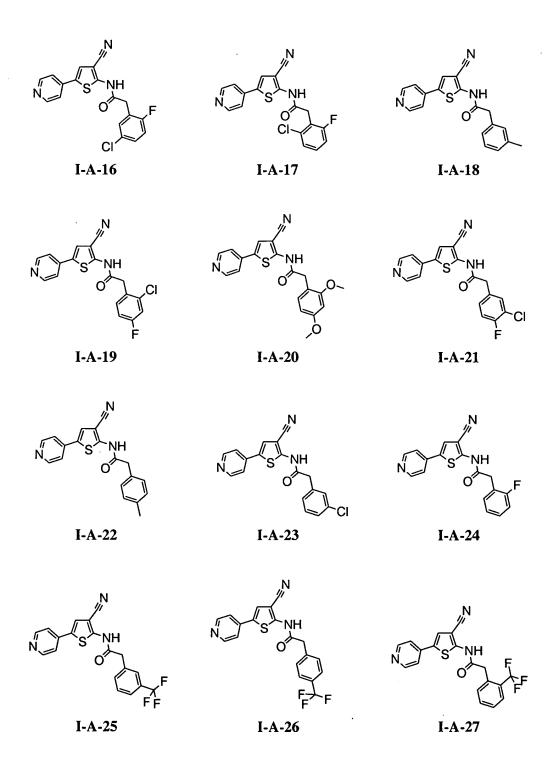
 $R^5 \text{ is hydrogen, } (CH_2)_3OR', (CH_2)_2OR', (CH_2)OR', (CH_2)_3N(R')_2, \\ (CH_2)_2N(R')_2, (CH_2)N(R')_2, \text{ or } C_{1\text{-4}} \text{aliphatic;}$

Q³ is a direct bond, or is -(CHR⁶)_q-, -(CHR⁶)_qO-, -(CHR⁶)_qS-, -(CHR⁶)_qS(O)₂-, -(CHR⁶)_qS(O)-, -(CHR⁶)_qNR-, or -(CHR⁶)_qC(O)-, wherein q is 0, 1, 2, or 3; and t is 0, 1, 2, or 3, and each occurrence of TR⁷ is independently -C₁₋₃alkyl, -OR', -SR', -CF₃, -OCF₃, -SCF₃, -F, -Cl, I, -Br, -COOR', -COR', -O(CH₂)₄N(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₃N(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂N(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)N(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₄CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₃CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂CON(R)(R'), -O(CH₂)₂CON(R)(R'), -C(O)N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)₄OR', -(CH₂)₃OR', -(CH₂)₂OR', -CH₂OR', optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl, -N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)₄N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)₃N(R)(R'), -(CH₂)₂N(R)(R'), or SO₂N(R)(R'), NRSO₂R', CON(R)(R'), or -OSO₂R'.

45. (Previously amended) The compound of claim 1, having one of the structures:

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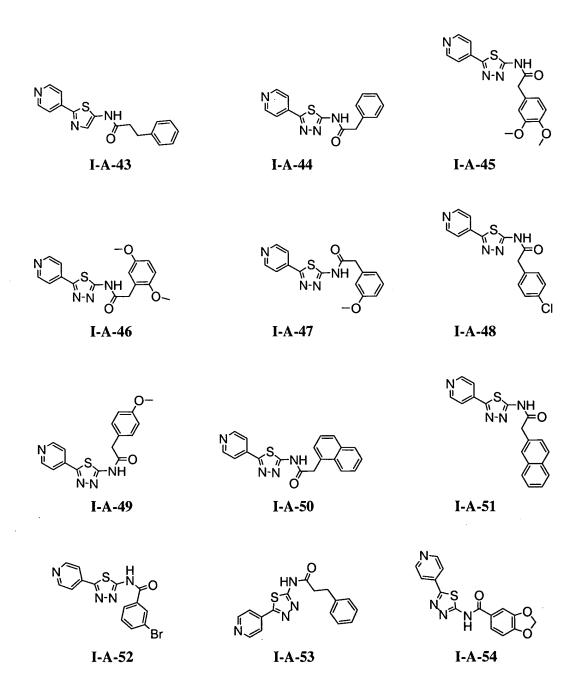


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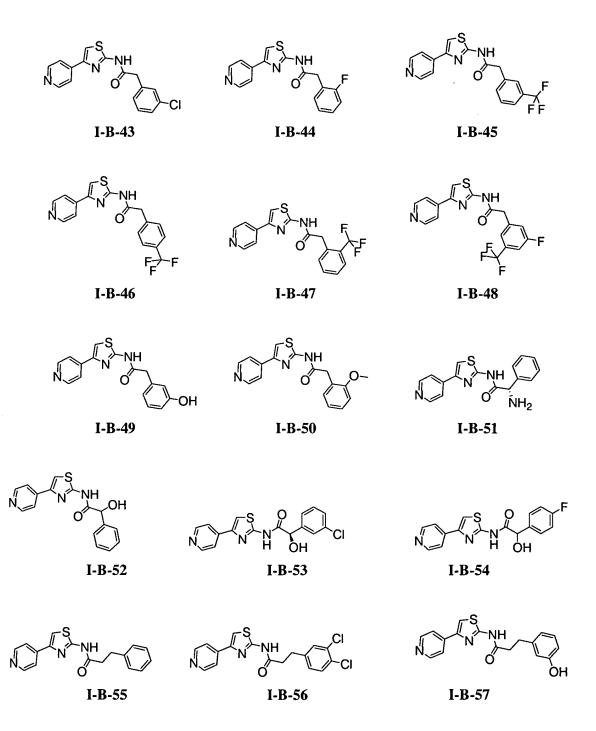
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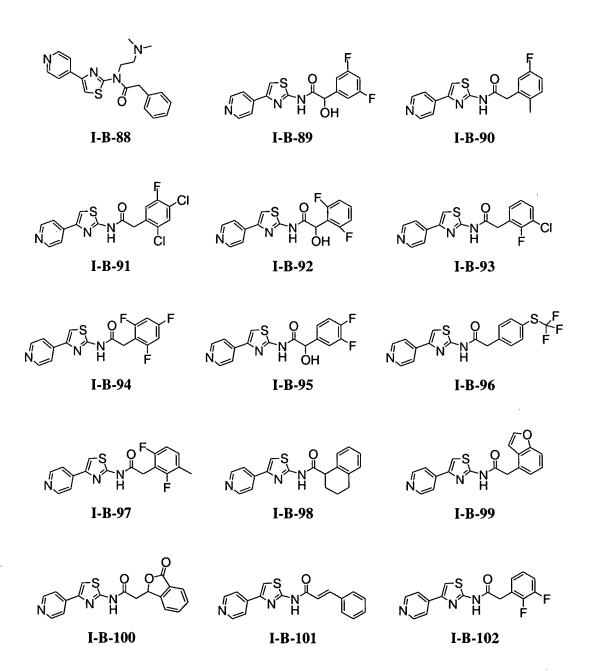
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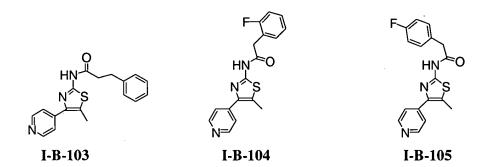
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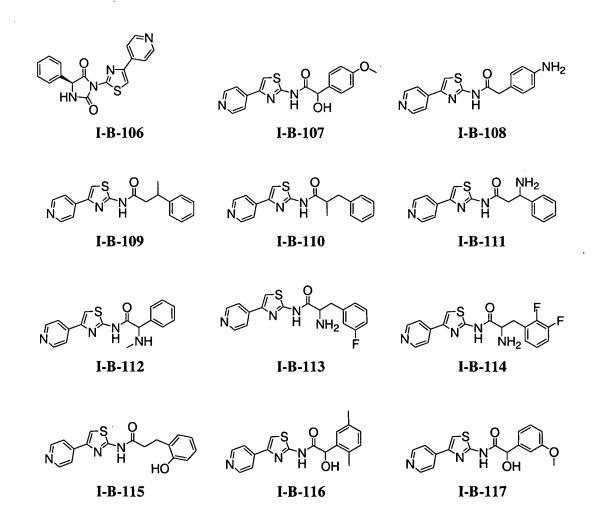
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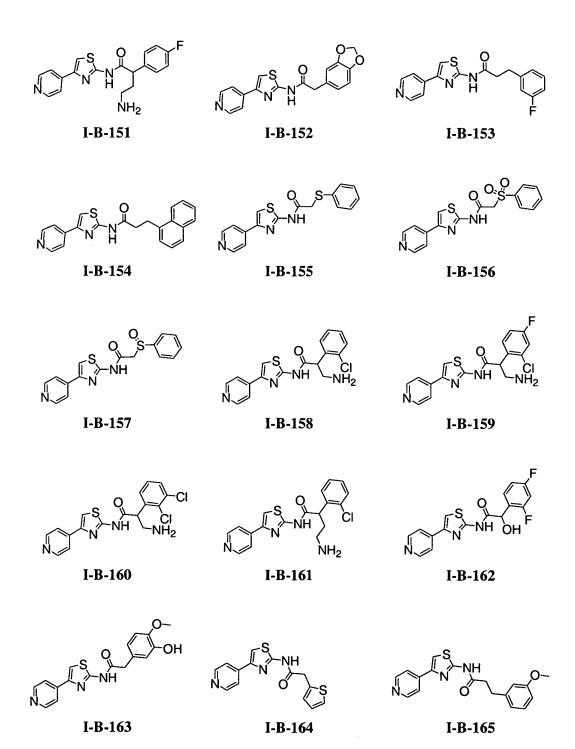
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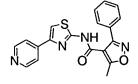
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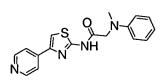
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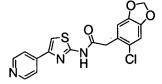


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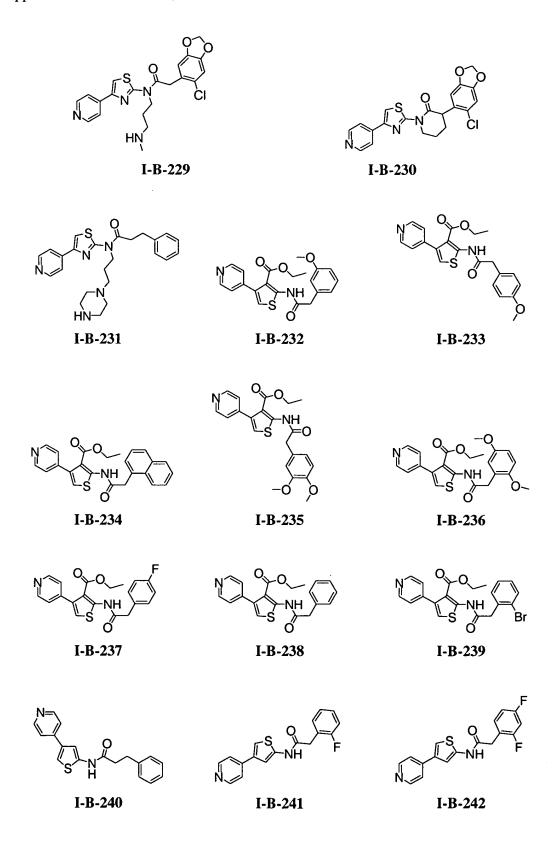
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46. (Original) A composition comprising an effective amount of compound of claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, adjuvant, or vehicle.

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- 47. (Original) The composition of claim 46, additionally comprising a therapeutic agent selected from a chemotherapeutic or anti-proliferative agent, an anti-inflammatory agent, an immunomodulatory or immunosuppressive agent, a neurotrophic factor, an agent for treating cardiovascular disease, an agent for treating destructive bone disorders, an agent for treating liver disease, an anti-viral agent, an agent for treating blood disorders, an agent for treating diabetes, or an agent for treating immunodeficiency disorders.
- 48. (Currently amended) A method of inhibiting ROCK, ERK, GSK, or AGC kinase activity in:

(a) a patient; or

(b) a biological sample;

which method comprises administering to said patient, or said method comprising contacting said biological sample with a compound having the formula:

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
R^1 \\
N & Z^1 \\
Z^2 & Z^3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
R^2 \\
N & Q^1
\end{array}$$

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

wherein
$$B$$
 is X_2-X_1 , X_1-S , or $S-X_1$;

R¹ is halogen, CN, NO₂, or V_mR;

 Z^1 and Z^3 are each independently CR^2 , and Z^2 is CR^1 ;

each occurrence of RZ is independently halogen, CN, NO2, or UnR';

 R^2 is U_nR' ;

 X^1 and X^2 are each independently CR^4 or N;

each occurrence of R⁴ is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or V_mR;

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each occurrence of U or V is independently an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ alkylidene chain, wherein up to two methylene units of the chain are optionally and independently replaced by –NR-, -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR-, -NRCO-, -NRCO₂-, -SO₂NR-, -NRSO₂-, -CONRNR-, -NRCONR-, -OCONR-, -NRNR-, -NRSO₂NR-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR)-; m and n are each independently 0 or 1;

each occurrence of R is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6}

aliphatic group; and each occurrence of R is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} aliphatic group, a 3-8-membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated monocyclic ring having 0-3 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, or an 8-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated bicyclic ring system having 0-

5 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; or R and R', two occurrences of R, or two occurrences of R', are taken together with the atom(s) to which they are bound to form an optionally substituted 3-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated monocyclic or bicyclic ring having 0-4 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur;

Q¹ is -CO-, -SO₂-, [[-CONR-,]] or -SO₂NR-;

 R^3 is Q^2 -Ar¹,

or R² and Q¹-R³, taken together with the nitrogen atom, form the cyclic group:

95 Ar2

, where s is 1 or 2, each occurrence of Y is independently, as valency and stability permit, -CO-, -CS-, -SO₂-, -O-, -S-, -NR⁵-, or -C(R⁵)₂-, and R⁵ is U_nR'; Q² and Q³ are each independently a bond or a C₁₋₆ alkylidene chain, wherein up to two methylene units of the chain are each optionally and independently replaced by [[-NR'-,]] -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR'-, -NR'CO-, -NR'CO₂-, -SO₂NR'-, -NR'SO₂-, -CONR'NR'-, -NR'CONR'-, -OCONR'-,

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-NR'NR'-, -NR'SO₂NR'-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR')-; and wherein any carbon atom in the one or more methylene units is optionally substituted with one or two occurrences of R^6 , wherein each occurrence of R^6 is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or U_nR' , or two occurrences of R^6 , or R' and R^6 , taken together with the atoms to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 3-6-membered cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl ring; and Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each independently a 5-8 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or

fully unsaturated monocyclic ring having 0-3 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, or an 8-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated bicyclic ring system having 0-5 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; wherein Ar¹ and Ar² are each optionally substituted with 0-5 independent occurrences of TR⁷; wherein T is a bond or is a C₁-C₆ alkylidene chain wherein up to two methylene units of T are optionally and independently replaced by –NR-, -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR-, -NRCO-, -NRCO₂-, -SO₂NR-, -NRSO₂-, -CONRNR-, -NRCONR-, -NCONR-, -NCONR-, -NRSO₂NR-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR)-; and each occurrence of R⁷ is independently R', halogen, NO₂, or CN;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or composition thereof.

- 49. (Original) The method of claim 48, wherein the method comprises inhibiting ROCK activity.
- 50. (Currently amended) A method of treating or lessening the severity of a disease condition or disorder selected from a proliferative disorder selected from breast cancer, ovarian cancer, cervical cancer, prostate cancer, testicular cancer, cancer of the genitourinary tract, esophageal cancer, cancer of the larynx, glioblastoma, neuroblastoma, stomach cancer, skin cancer, keratoacanthoma, lung cancer, epidermoid carcinoma, large cell carcinoma, small cell carcinoma, lung

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adenocarcinoma, bone cancer, colon cancer, adenoma, cancer or the pancreas, adenocarcinoma, thyroid cancer, follicular carcinoma, undifferentiated carcinoma, papillary carcinoma, seminoma, melanoma, sarcoma, bladder carcinoma, cancer of the liver and biliary passages, kidney carcinoma, myeloid disorders, lymphoid disorders, Hodgkin's, hairy cell carcinoma, cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx, cancer of the lip, tongue cancer, cancer of the pharynx, cancer of the small intestine, colorectal cancer, cancer of the large intestine, rectal cancer, brain cancer, or leukemia; [[,]] a eardiac disorder cardiovascular disease selected from cardiomegaly, hypertension, angina pectoris, cerebrovascular contraction, cerebral vasospasm, coronary vasospasm, myocardial hypertrophy, ischemia/reperfusion-induced injury, endothelial dysfunction, or erectile dysfunction; [[,]] a neurodegenerative disorder selected from Alzheimer's disease, Huntington's disease, Parkinson's disease, basal ganglia movement disorders, chorea, dystonia, Wilson's Disease, Pick's Disease, frontal lobe degeneration, progessive supranuclear palsy (PSP), Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease, taupathology, or corticobasal degeneration; [[,]] an inflammatory disorder selected from allergy or asthma; [[,]] an immunologically mediated disorder or diabetes, a viral disease, or a bone disorder, comprising the step of administering to said patient a compound having the formula:

$$I$$

$$R^{1}$$

$$R^{2}$$

$$R^{2}$$

$$R^{3}$$

$$R^{2}$$

$$R^{3}$$

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

wherein
$$A_1$$
 is A_2-X_1 , A_3 A_4 A_5 A_5

R¹ is halogen, CN, NO₂, or V_mR;

Z¹ and Z³ are each independently CR², and Z² is CR¹; each occurrence of R² is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or U_nR';

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 R^2 is U_nR' ;

 X^1 and X^2 are each independently CR^4 or N;

each occurrence of R⁴ is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or V_mR;

each occurrence of U or V is independently an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ alkylidene chain, wherein up to two methylene units of the chain are optionally and independently replaced by -NR-, -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR-, -NRCO-, -NRCO₂-, -SO₂NR-, -NRSO₂-, -CONRNR-, -NRCONR-, -OCONR-, -NRNR-, -NRSO₂NR-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR)-;

m and n are each independently 0 or 1;

each occurrence of R is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ aliphatic group; and each occurrence of R' is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ aliphatic group, a 3-8-membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated monocyclic ring having 0-3 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, or an 8-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated bicyclic ring system having 0-5 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; or R and R', two occurrences of R, or two occurrences of R', are taken together with the atom(s) to which they are bound to form an optionally substituted 3-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated monocyclic or bicyclic ring having 0-4 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; Q^1 is -CO-, -SO₂-, [[-CONR-,]] or -SO₂NR-;

 R^3 is Q^2 -Ar¹,

or R² and Q¹-R³, taken together with the nitrogen atom, form the cyclic group:

, where s is 1 or 2, each occurrence of Y is independently, as valency and stability permit, -CO-, -CS-, -SO₂-, -O-, -S-, -NR⁵-, or -C(R⁵)₂-, and R⁵ is U_nR' ; Q² and Q³ are each independently a bond or a C₁₋₆ alkylidene chain, wherein up to two methylene units of the chain are each optionally and independently replaced

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by [[-NR'-,]] -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR'-, -NR'CO-, -NR'CO₂-, -SO₂NR'-, -NR'SO₂-, -CONR'NR'-, -NR'CONR'-, -OCONR'-, -NR'NR'-, -NR'SO₂NR'-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR')-; and wherein any carbon atom in the one or more methylene units is optionally substituted with one or two occurrences of R⁶, wherein each occurrence of R⁶ is independently halogen, CN, NO₂, or U_nR', or two occurrences of R⁶, or R' and R⁶, taken together with the atoms to which they are bound, form an optionally substituted 3-6-membered cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl ring; and Ar¹ and Ar² are each independently a 5-8 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or

fully unsaturated monocyclic ring having 0-3 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, or an 8-12 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or fully unsaturated bicyclic ring system having 0-5 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; wherein Ar¹ and Ar² are each optionally substituted with 0-5 independent occurrences of TR⁷; wherein T is a bond or is a C₁-C₆ alkylidene chain wherein up to two methylene units of T are optionally and independently replaced by –NR-, -S-, -O-, -CS-, -CO₂-, -OCO-, -CO-, -COCO-, -CONR-, -NRCO-, -NRCO₂-, -SO₂NR-, -NRSO₂-, -CONRNR-, -NRCONR-, -NCONR-, -NCONR-, -NRNR-, -NRSO₂NR-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -P(O)₂-, or -P(OR)-; and each occurrence of R⁷ is independently R', halogen, NO₂, or CN;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or composition thereof.

51. (Original) The method of claim 50, comprising the additional step of administering to said patient an additional therapeutic agent selected from a chemotherapeutic or anti-proliferative agent, an anti-inflammatory agent, an immunomodulatory or immunosuppressive agent, a neurotrophic factor, an anti-psychotic agent, an agent for treating cardiovascular disease, an agent for treating destructive bone disorders, an agent for treating liver disease, an anti-viral agent, an

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agent for treating blood disorders, an agent for treating diabetes, or an agent for treating immunodeficiency disorders, wherein:

said additional therapeutic agent is appropriate for the disease being treated; and

said additional therapeutic agent is administered together with said composition as a single dosage form or separately from said composition as part of a multiple dosage form.

- 52. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 50, wherein said compound is used to treat or lessen the severity of breast cancer, colon cancer, kidney carcinoma, lung cancer, melanoma, ovarian cancer, pancreatic cancer, or prostate cancer disease, condition, or disorder is allergy, asthma, diabetes, Alzheimer's disease, Huntington's disease, Parkinson's disease, AIDS associated dementia, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (AML, Lou Gehrig's disease), multiple sclerosis (MS), schizophrenia, cardiomyocyte hypertrophy, reperfusion/ischemia (e.g., stroke), baldness, cancer, hepatomegaly, cardiovascular disease including cardiomegaly, cystic fibrosis, viral disease, autoimmune diseases, atherosclerosis, restenosis, psoriasis, inflammation, hypertension, angina pectoris, cerebrovascular contraction, peripheral circulation disorder, premature birth, arteriosclerosis, vasospasm (cerebral vasospasm, coronary vasospasm), retinopathy, erectile dysfunction (ED), AIDS, osteoporosis, Crohn's Disease and colitis, neurite outgrowth, or Raynaud's Disease.
- 53. (Currently amended) The method of claim 50, wherein disease, condition, or disorder is atherosclerosis, hypertension, erectile dysfunction (ED), reperfusion/ischemia (e.g., stroke), or vasospasm (cerebral vasospasm and coronary vasospasm) said compound is used to treat or lessen the severity of cardiomegaly, hypertension, angina pectoris, cerebrovascular contraction, cerebral vasospasm, coronary vasospasm, myocardial hypertrophy, ischemia/reperfusion-induced injury, endothelial dysfunction, or erectile dysfunction.

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- 54. (New) The method of claim 50, wherein said compound is used to treat or lessen the severity of Alzheimer's disease.
- 55. (New) The method of claim 50, wherein said compound is used to treat or lessen the severity of an allergy or asthma.
- 56. (New) The method of claim 50, wherein said compound is used to treat or lessen the severity of diabetes.